Exhibit X

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA BILLINGS DIVISION

TRACY CAEKAERT, and Case No. CAMILLIA MAPLEY, CV-20-52-BLG-SPW

Plaintiffs,

VS.

WATCHTOWER BIBLE AND TRACT SOCIETY OF NEW YORK, INC., et al,

Defendants,

ARIANE ROWLAND, and DEPOSITION UPON ORAL JAMIE SCHULZE, EXAMINATION OF CARLA (HAIN) KLESSENS

Plaintiff,

vs.

NEW YORK, INC., et al,

CV-20-59-BLG-SPW

Defendants.

BE IT REMEMBERED, that the deposition upon oral examination of CARLA (HAIN) KLESSENS, appearing at the instance of the Plaintiffs, was taken at the offices of Fisher Court Reporting, 2711 1st Avenue North, Billings, Montana, on Thursday, January 11, 2024, beginning at the hour of 9:05 a.m., pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, before Barbara J. McLean, Registered Merit Reporter, Certified Realtime Reporter, and Notary Public.

1	Q. And what about, do you know Jamie and
2	Ariane Rowland?
3	A. I do. We spent time with them too. Their
4	brother had cancer. He died when he was 16, Jeremy
5	did. It was they were all like family, you
6	know.
7	My mom taught us kids how to dance, and we
8	would move furniture in the house, and she just
9	tried to always have things for us kids to do, keep
10	us busy. So, I don't know, they were like family.
11	At least that's the way I saw them.
12	Q. Did you ever hear any accusations of abuse
13	involving Jamie or Ariane?
14	A. I didn't.
15	Q. Did you ever learn of any sexual abuse
16	involving Gunnar Hain of children?
17	A. Yes.
18	Q. And how did you come to learn of that?
19	A. Because I was one of them.
20	Q. Do you know when Gunnar Hain started
21	abusing you?
22	A. Somewhere between the time he and my mom
23	got married and when I was four, I told my mom. I
24	was sitting on her lap, learning to tie a bow, and
25	told her that what he was doing. They called
	<u>.</u>

the Elders. Went from there. 1 2 Okay. I'm going to kind of just unpack that in little pieces if that's okay. 3 Go ahead. 4 Α. Q. Okay. So you remember telling your mom 5 6 that Gunnar Hain was sexually abusing you when you 7 were about four years old? Α. Yeah. 8 That would make that 19 --9 Q. 176. 10 Α. -- '76. 11 Q. 12 Α. Yeah. 13 And you said you were learning to tie a Q. 14 bow. Can you tell me why that sticks out to you? Because I was sitting on her lap, and we 15 were talking, and I told her. Because Gunnar got 16 17 upset when I told her, because of course she was upset, and it was one of those -- there was a good 18 fight because of it, and he went and stayed with 19 20 Martin and Millie Svensen. Mom talked to the 21 Elders. Gunnar was an Elder at that point the best 22 that I can remember. 23 They made him be a ministerial servant, and he stayed gone for a couple weeks, I think. 24 25 They told my mom she couldn't divorce him. 12

1	He swore he wouldn't touch us kids again,
2	because I didn't know he was touching my sister.
3	He said he wasn't going to touch us no more. And
4	in order to get me to be quiet, he started killing
5	my animals.
6	Q. Okay. There's a lot in there, and so I'm
7	going to just keep asking questions if that's okay
8	and kind of try and unpack all of that.
9	So I heard you say that Gunnar left the
10	house after you let your mom know that he was
11	sexually abusing you?
12	A. Yeah, she wanted him out of the house away
13	from us girls.
14	Q. Who all was still living in the house at
15	that point?
16	A. All three of us girls were living there
17	with mom. No, it would have been just me and
18	Rhonda. Jolene wasn't born yet.
19	Q. Okay. And my understanding from what
20	you've just said is that you told your mom, and
21	your mom either called the Elders or went to the
22	Elders?
23	A. Yeah, she called them. They came over to
24	the house.
25	Q. Okay.
	—

I remember them coming there, because like 1 Α. 2 I said, Gunnar was not happy. He was very upset with me. 3 4 Ο. Do you remember what Elders came to the house? 5 Martin, Harold Rimby -- I don't remember 6 Α. 7 who else was there at that time. 8 Q. Okay. And Martin --Martin and Harold were the ones that my 9 10 mom usually called when there were issues or when there was things going on. That was just who she 11 12 went to. 13 And is that Martin Svensen? Q. Okay. Yeah. 14 Α. Okay. And I also heard you say that 15 they -- it sounds like -- did your mom want a 16 divorce? 17 Yeah, she wanted him gone. They told her 18 Α. that she couldn't divorce him. Gunnar was blind, 19 20 so it was kind of like they played -- you know, he -- they played on her as far as I'm concerned. 21 22 But, yeah, he went and stayed with the Svensens for 23 a while. Mom didn't talk to him for a couple days. We still went to meetings and everything, but --24 25 And when you say they told your mom that Q. 14

she could not get a divorce from Gunnar, do you 1 2. mean the Elders that came to your house? Yeah. Α. 3 4 Ο. Do you have an understanding as to why 5 they wouldn't allow your mother to get a divorce? Part of me thinks that they didn't believe 6 Α. 7 anything was going on. Part of me thinks that they just wanted to make light of it, like it wasn't a 8 big deal, like -- like it should have been 9 10 something that everybody could get over and brush 11 it away and it would go away. 12 Q. Do you know if there was any sort of investigation done? Was there a judicial 13 committee? 14 I know they met with Gunnar a couple 15 He had just became an Elder. They had just 16 times. 17 made him an Elder. They made the announcement at meeting that he was going to be a ministerial 18 19 servant again. 20 I know there was a lot -- he would go over and meet with the Elders whether it was at the 21 22 Kingdom Hall or they would go to Martin's.

weren't there for it, but I know he had a couple

came home, he still had to go, like, do a Bible

meetings that he had to go to, because even when he

23

24

25

1	study with them.
2	Q. So it sounds like Gunnar held some sort of
3	position, and after you reported to your mother,
4	who then reported it to the Elders, he was removed
5	from that position?
6	A. Correct.
7	Q. And they made some sort of announcement
8	within the congregation?
9	A. Yeah.
10	Q. Do you remember if they specified why he
11	was being removed?
12	A. I don't.
13	Q. How long did Gunnar stay out of the house
14	after you told your mother that he was sexually
15	abusing you?
16	A. Maybe two or three weeks. Probably more
17	so, because it was an inconvenience for everybody
18	else to have to take care of him or help him would
19	be my opinion.
20	Q. I also heard you say that Gunnar killed
21	some of your animals?
22	A. Oh, yeah.
23	Q. Can you tell me about that?
24	A. My kitten, he killed and put it in my
25	playhouse. Told me that I didn't need to be

that, I don't -- I don't know. I tried to shut 1 2 everything off, so --Do you know if he ever admitted to 3 4 sexually abusing you to any other adults in the Hardin area? 5 I have no clue. No clue at all. 6 Α. 7 Q. Do you know if when you were four, so in 8 1976, when you first reported Gunnar Hain for sexually abusing you, did any of the Elders in the 9 Hardin Congregation call the police? 10 Α. Not to my knowledge, they didn't. 11 12 Ο. Do you have an understanding why? 13 Α. It was -- I don't know. It was -- like I 14 said, it was like they slapped them on the hands. And the more I think about it, the more it was kind 15 of like, don't do it again, kind of like slapping a 16 17 kid and telling them to keep their hands out of the cookie jar. 18 Why they did it that way -- like I said, 19 20 they made light of everything like it was an everyday occurrence and, you know, just don't talk 21 22 about it, and it didn't happen then. 23 And later on, in 1990, when you were Ο. disfellowshipped, or around that time that you were 24

33

disfellowshipped, and around the time your mother

25

Carla (Hain) Klessens

passed away, when Gunnar Hain came down into your room and was touching you inappropriately or trying to feel your baby, did you ever report that to the Elders of the Hardin Congregation?

A. No. Once they had said they were going to

- A. No. Once they had said they were going to disfellowship me, I had no need to talk to them. I had no need to let them know anything else that was going on.
- Q. So at any point in time do you know if the Elders of the Hardin Congregation ever called the police to report Gunnar Hain for child sexual assault?
- A. I do not believe so, but I don't know for sure.
 - Q. Do you know if the Elders of the Hardin Congregation reported it to anyone?
 - A. I know they were waiting for word back from New York for discipline. When I was four, I remember them not knowing how they were going to take -- or handle it. I know that he had to wait for a week or whatever for -- that was one of the things that he was upset about, you know. Because it hadn't been very long that they had made him an Elder, and then had to take that away, so -- but I know -- I know that they did get ahold of New York.

1	
1	Q. And how do you know that?
2	A. Because I remember mom talking about it,
3	about them waiting to see how they were going to
4	handle it. I remember Gunnar sitting down and
5	telling us that this is you know, we had to
6	wait. Because for him to be an Elder, he was it
7	was something that he made a big deal of in the
8	house, you know, all proud of it and everything.
9	So when they took it, it was something that he made
10	a point to let us girls know that, you know, he
11	wasn't happy, he wasn't he worked for a long
12	time to become an Elder, and that just didn't
13	that little bit of talking out of my mouth, that he
14	lost that. So the guilt that he tried to put, it's
15	just something that sticks out.
16	Q. Do you remember any circuit overseers
17	visiting the Hardin Congregation?
18	Hold on. Let me back up.
19	A. Some of them
20	Q. Do you know what a circuit overseer is?
21	A. Yeah.
22	Q. And what's a circuit overseer?
23	A. They come in and do special talks,
24	special whatever, more sometimes to depending
25	on what's going on in the congregation, to address
	35

1	Rhonda occurred?
2	A. It would have been right around the time I
3	was four. She was 11. She would have been nine
4	she would have been 11 the last time me and her
5	were talking. And I think he stopped when she got
6	her period.
7	Q. Okay. What's the age difference between
8	you and Tracy?
9	A. Me and Rhonda are five years, so six or
10	seven years.
11	Q. So you're six or seven years older?
12	A. Younger.
13	Q. Or younger rather. Okay.
14	Same question with Cami.
15	A. Cami would have been five five years
16	older.
17	Q. Okay. And what about Jamie Schulze?
18	A. Me and Jamie were about the same age.
19	Q. And Ariane Rowland?
20	A. Ariane, probably five or six years
21	younger.
22	Q. When you were four and you told your mom
23	of what Gunnar did, she confronted Gunnar that
24	afternoon was your understanding?
25	A. Yeah.

1 Q. Is that yes? 2 Α. Yes. And then I think you testified that he 3 Q. then moved out of the house for several weeks? 4 5 Α. Yeah, he went and stayed with Martin and Millie Svensen. 6 7 I think you also testified that your 8 mother told the Elders what you had told her. Is that right? 9 10 Α. Correct. And remind me, who were the Elders that 11 12 she told? 13 Α. Martin Svensen, Harold Rimby. I want to say Larry Archer, but I don't know if Larry was an 14 Elder then. Yeah, I don't know who the others 15 would have been. But I know Martin. I can see a 16 17 face, but I can't think of a name. Were they Elders at the Hardin 18 Q. Congregation? 19 20 They were Elders at the Hardin 21 Congregation. 22 Q. When did your mother tell the Elders in relation to when you told her? 23 Α. 24 That day. And how did she tell them? 25 Q. 57

She called them and told them she needed 1 Α. 2 to talk to them. And when she called and said she needed to 3 4 talk to them, did she actually talk to somebody? I think they came to the house. 5 Α. 6 Q. Were you present when she made that phone 7 call? Yeah. 8 Α. And do you know who she spoke to? 9 Q. I don't. 10 Α. And when she made that phone call, do you 11 Q. 12 recall what she told them? I think she just told them that she needed 13 Α. to talk to them, and she didn't talk to them over 14 the phone -- Gunnar may have even made the call and 15 16 told them -- they came to the house. I know they 17 had talked at the house, and then Gunnar went -and mom went with him to the Kingdom Hall. 18 And so as we sit here, it sounds like 19 20 you're not sure who made the initial phone call to the Elders --21 22 Α. I don't -- I'm -- I would like to think my mom did, but Gunnar may have, because that was just 23 his way of trying to handle it. 24 25 Okay. And were you present, though, when Q. 58

Like I said, I know they sat at the house 1 2 one day and talked, and I know that my mom and Gunnar left, and they were -- mom said they were 3 going to the Kingdom Hall; they had to meet with 4 some of the Elders. 5 And so you remember the Elders coming to 6 7 the house at some point? Α. 8 Yeah. And when was that in relation to when you 9 10 told your mother --Α. It would have been the same day. 11 12 Q. And you have a specific recollection of 13 the Elders coming to your house. 14 Α. Yeah, I remember them coming in and sitting down. 15 Q. 16 And do you recall who all came in and sat down? 17 I know Martin and Harold were there. 18 Α. Martin Svensen and Harold --19 Ο. 20 Α. And Harold Rimby. You were four at the time? 21 Q. 22 Α. Yeah. How did you know they were Elders? 23 Ο. Because -- well, I don't know they were 24 Α. 25 Elders. I just -- yeah, I know they were Elders. 60

That's -- I mean, they were the ones that Gunnar 1 2. They were the ones my mom went to when they needed to talk to somebody. 3 4 My mom had just started going to the 5 Kingdom Hall, so anything that she had questions about -- I know Imhoffs up here is who she was 6 studying with. 7 I know she would call Darrell and Diane or whatever, but Martin and Harold and --8 Harold and June were ones that -- like I said, they 9 were family. That's who she called when there was 10 issues. 11 12 Ο. When you told your mom when you were 13 sitting on her lap, the phone call to the Hardin 14 Congregation, and the Elders coming to the house, did that all happen the same day? 15 I know the Elders came to the house that 16 Α. 17 day that I told her. Like I said, Gunnar wasn't in the house that night. She wanted him out of the 18 house. 19 And I understand Gunnar left the house 20 that night, but what I'm trying to figure out is if 21 22 you specifically recall the Elders coming to the 23 house that day. 24 Α. Well, they came to the house so mom could 25 talk to them. I mean, Gunnar needed trying to --61

he didn't want to go. I think mom called them. 1 2 That's just -- she was trying to do things the 3 right way. 4 Ο. Okay. And how long were Harold and Martin 5 at your house that day? I couldn't tell you. 6 Α. When they came to the house, did they talk 7 Q. with both your mother and Gunnar? 8 They did. 9 Α. Did they talk to you? 10 Q. I don't remember that. Α. 11 12 Q. You don't remember if they discussed this 13 with you? 14 Α. I don't. Were you present during the entire 15 conversation? 16 17 Α. Probably not. They probably sent us outside to play. I couldn't tell you. All I know 18 is it was a big deal when I told my mom, so ... 19 20 Okay. And when you said they sent you outside to play, who's "they"? 21 22 Α. My mom, Gunnar. I'm sorry, who got sent out to play? 23 Ο. Α. Me and Rhonda. 24 25 Were you present for any part of the Q. 62

Conversation between A. I couldn't tell you. Q. Okay. Do you know how long Harold and Martin were at the house? A. No. At four, I probably have no sense of Q. I have a four-year-old. They have no sense of time. I understand. A. I know. They sent us to bed, and it was still light outside, and we were wondering why we had to be inside and going to bed, so Q. And that night, Gunnar left the house and went and stayed where? A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.			
Q. Okay. Do you know how long Harold and Martin were at the house? A. No. At four, I probably have no sense of Q. I have a four-year-old. They have no sense of time. I understand. A. I know. They sent us to bed, and it was still light outside, and we were wondering why we had to be inside and going to bed, so Q. And that night, Gunnar left the house and went and stayed where? A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	1	conversation between	
Martin were at the house? A. No. At four, I probably have no sense of of Q. I have a four-year-old. They have no sense of time. I understand. A. I know. They sent us to bed, and it was still light outside, and we were wondering why we had to be inside and going to bed, so Q. And that night, Gunnar left the house and went and stayed where? A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	2	A. I couldn't tell you.	
A. No. At four, I probably have no sense of Q. I have a four-year-old. They have no sense of time. I understand. A. I know. They sent us to bed, and it was still light outside, and we were wondering why we had to be inside and going to bed, so Q. And that night, Gunnar left the house and went and stayed where? A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	3	Q. Okay. Do you know how long Harold and	
Q. I have a four-year-old. They have no sense of time. I understand. A. I know. They sent us to bed, and it was still light outside, and we were wondering why we had to be inside and going to bed, so Q. And that night, Gunnar left the house and went and stayed where? A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	4	Martin were at the house?	
Q. I have a four-year-old. They have no sense of time. I understand. A. I know. They sent us to bed, and it was still light outside, and we were wondering why we had to be inside and going to bed, so Q. And that night, Gunnar left the house and went and stayed where? A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	5	A. No. At four, I probably have no sense	
8 sense of time. I understand. A. I know. They sent us to bed, and it was still light outside, and we were wondering why we had to be inside and going to bed, so Q. And that night, Gunnar left the house and went and stayed where? A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	6	of	
A. I know. They sent us to bed, and it was still light outside, and we were wondering why we had to be inside and going to bed, so Q. And that night, Gunnar left the house and went and stayed where? A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	7	Q. I have a four-year-old. They have no	
still light outside, and we were wondering why we had to be inside and going to bed, so Q. And that night, Gunnar left the house and went and stayed where? A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	8	sense of time. I understand.	
had to be inside and going to bed, so Q. And that night, Gunnar left the house and went and stayed where? A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	9	A. I know. They sent us to bed, and it was	
Q. And that night, Gunnar left the house and went and stayed where? A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	10	still light outside, and we were wondering why we	
went and stayed where? A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	11	had to be inside and going to bed, so	
A. With Martin and Millie. Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	12	Q. And that night, Gunnar left the house and	
Q. And how long did he stay there? A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	13	went and stayed where?	
A. I want to say he was there for two or three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	14	A. With Martin and Millie.	
three weeks. Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	15	Q. And how long did he stay there?	
Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	16	A. I want to say he was there for two or	
weeks. A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	17	three weeks.	
A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	18	Q. Tell me what happened in those intervening	
they went to meetings, or they would meet with the Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	19	weeks.	
Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying, talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	20	A. I don't know. Him and mom talked, and	
talking, discussing what's supposed I don't know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	21	they went to meetings, or they would meet with the	
know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but I know they met with them several times.	22	Elders. Whatever they were doing, studying,	
I know they met with them several times.	23	talking, discussing what's supposed I don't	
	24	know. I know us girls didn't have to go to it, but	
	25		3